



Map provided by Stacy Kozakavich, 1998

Why do we need to date artifacts?

- Determination of relative dates of strata and features
- ...and so that we won't be completely lost



Photo by Stacy Kozakavich, 1998

Dating Methods for Recent Historic Sites Including Kirilovka

Unusable Methods

- Radiocarbon Dating
- Thermoluminescence

Usable Methods

- Manufacturing marks
- Historical documents
- Composition and type of artifact

Manufacturing Marks

These are two examples that show manufacturing marks.

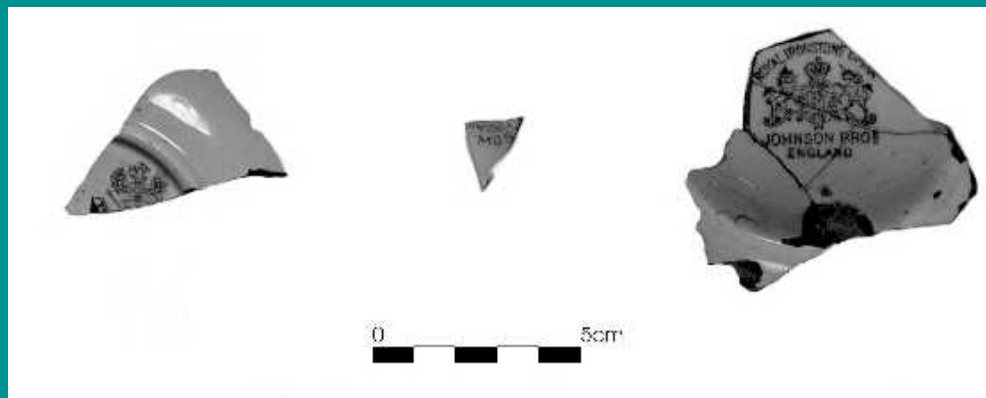


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Kozakavich 1998: 144

Composition and Type of Artifact



Kozakavich 1998: 124



Kozakavich 1998: 150

References

1. Kozakavich, Stacy

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2. Renfrew, Colin and Paul Bahn

2000 *When?: Dating Methods and Chronology*. In *Archaeology: Theories Methods and Practice*. Pp 117-170. New York: Thames & Hudson Inc.

3. McKeand, Peggy

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